

# Unit 1

## Egypt-Africa Cooperation

## Exercises on

## Vocabulary

**Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

3. The two countries signed two agreements on improving economic .....  
a. aggression      b. co-operation  
c. procession      d. location

4. The ..... is the basic physical and organizational structures and facilities needed for the operation of a society or enterprise.  
a. solidarity      b. partnership  
c. resources      d. infrastructure

5. A/An ..... is a point of entry or access to something larger.  
a. gateway      b. area  
c. position      d. street

6. Al Mahala City makes a lot of ..... , especially silk and cotton.  
a. texts      b. electronics  
c. toys      d. textiles

7. A deep ..... respect and understanding developed between the two countries, showing that both valued each other equally.  
a. individual      b. unilateral  
c. mutual      d. independent

8. Egypt occupies a unique ..... in the world due to its strategic location.  
a. isolation      b. displacement  
c. position      d. operation

stable – invest – hybrid – security – partnership

20. Organic farming is ..... everywhere because people prefer healthier food.
  - a. expanding
  - b. disappearing
  - c. reducing
  - d. shrinking
21. ..... is money that is given to support a project, business, or activity.
  - a. Funding
  - b. Borrowing
  - c. Spending
  - d. Lending
22. The government wants to encourage sustainable, self-sufficient...communities that can develop in villages and the countryside.
  - a. rural
  - b. urban
  - c. industrial
  - d. digital
23. The beginning of Jules Verne's "Around the World in Eighty Days" ..... the main themes, giving a quick look at the adventure to come.
  - a. hid
  - b. ignored
  - c. overlooked
  - d. highlighted
24. New software was installed to ..... the computer's processing speed, resulting in quicker load times.
  - a. restrict
  - b. enhance
  - c. impose
  - d. decrease
25. The company's report showed that high ..... from the overseas investment boosted total profits.
  - a. debts
  - b. losses
  - c. yields
  - d. expenses
26. After three years of consistent effort, paying off the business loan was a major financial ..... for the small startup.
  - a. burden
  - b. reversal
  - c. milestone
  - d. weakness
27. The new university has succeeded due to the strong ..... among individuals, students, owners and professors.
  - a. division
  - b. separation
  - c. collaboration
  - d. estrangement
28. Egypt occupies a unique position as Africa's northeastern gateway, serving as a bridge among the African continent, the Middle East, and Europe." A synonym for "bridge" in this context is ..... .
  - a. barrier
  - b. obstacle
  - c. link
  - d. divide

Group (f)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

1. We should go on working together in a ..... It will be a profitable one.
2. ..... is a mix of two different things, especially to make something better.
3. After receiving urgent medical care, the patient's condition is now ..... and doctors expect a full recovery.
4. Many people ..... their money in real estate to gain profit.
5. Airports have strict ..... measures to protect passengers.

Answers

1- partnership      2- Hybrid  
3- stable      4- invest      5- security

Group (3)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

procedure – funding- integration- support- rural

1. ..... is the process of bringing different groups or systems together to work as one.
2. Improving healthcare services in ..... areas is essential to raise the standard of living for villagers.
3. Because living expenses are high, many families have difficulty ..... themselves.
4. ..... is help or assistance given to someone in order to achieve a goal or overcome a problem.
5. The manager followed the correct ..... to hire new employees.

Answers

1- Integration      2- rural  
3- funding      4- Support  
5- procedure

Group (C)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

agreements – honor - partnership – stability- stable

1. The Ministry of Education is trying to develop a training ..... between its technical schools and famous industrial companies.

- ..... means not changing too much; it is strong and steady.
- International.....are important to protect the environment.
- The soldier received a medal of ..... for his bravery.
- The bridge was tested to ensure its ..... before opening to the public.

### Answers

1- partnership      2- Stable  
 3- agreements      4- honor  
 5- stability

### Exercises on Structure

- I was in a hurry, so I ..... time to phone you.  
 a. had      b. didn't have  
 c. don't have      d. have had
- We couldn't afford to keep our car, so we ..... it.  
 a. had sold      b. sold  
 c. were sold      d. have sold
- Did he use to ..... poems when he was young?  
 a. write      b. wrote      c. writing      d. writes
- What games did you ..... to play with your friends?  
 a. used to      b. used  
 c. are used      d. use
- At the age of seven, my parents ..... me to Jordan.  
 a. are taking      b. were taking  
 c. took      d. take
- A thief escaped from the prison but ..... shortly afterwards.  
 a. arrested      b. be arrested  
 c. arresting      d. was arrested
- I ..... visit the pyramids every month when I was in Cairo.  
 a. used      b. used to  
 c. used for      d. am used to
- I put my coat on and ..... a look in the mirror.  
 a. taken      b. had taken  
 c. took      d. was taking
- He ..... the Nobel Prize in literature in 1954.  
 a. had won      b. was winning  
 c. won      d. wins

- I woke up at 7 a.m., ironed my clothes and ..... out.  
 a. went      b. gone  
 c. was going      d. being
- I'd rather you ..... this car. It's a bargain.  
 a. buy      b. to buy  
 c. bought      d. will buy
- We ..... to Australia last year.  
 a. had gone      b. went  
 c. had been      d. go
- Don't open the door until I ..... you.  
 a. told      b. had told  
 c. tell      d. was told
- I would rather ..... football.  
 a. play      b. to play  
 c. played      d. playing
- We saw some fish ..... our voyage in the sea.  
 a. while      b. as      c. when      d. during
- I was studying my lessons when the light ..... out.  
 a. had gone      b. went  
 c. goes      d. going
- Huda ..... at school yesterday as she was absent.  
 a. didn't see      b. doesn't see  
 c. wasn't seen      d. isn't seen
- I was going to a supermarket when the fire ..... out.  
 a. break      b. broke  
 c. was breaking      d. breaks
- The stadium ..... thirty years ago.  
 a. is built      b. were built  
 c. was built      d. was building
- My younger brother ..... very helpful today. That's excellent!  
 a. is      b. is being  
 c. had been      d. will be
- ..... that the exam is next week?  
 a. Are you knowing      b. Are you known  
 c. Were you known      d. Do you know
- The ancient Egyptians developed ..... unique writing system.  
 a. the      b. a  
 c. an      d. no article
- He ..... strange voices now and then.  
 a. hears      b. is hearing  
 c. hear      d. is heard

**Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:**

1. The students are preparing for the exam now. (prepared)
2. Are the students being examined today? (examining)
3. What is being done by Nada? (doing)
4. Who is helping you today ? (helped)
5. My sister's wedding party is next week. It's arranged. (We)
6. We have arranged to spend a week in Luxor next month. (spending)
7. The inspector is in our school, preparing to visit M. Ali at class 2/5. (visiting)
8. The workers are building a new bridge. (is)
9. It's annoying of her to disturb me. (always)
10. Ahmed hasn't finished doing his homework yet. (still)
11. Ali has an appointment with the dentist at 7 tomorrow. (see)
12. Our school has arranged a trip to Cairo next week. (give)
13. A secondary school is being built in our village. (building)
14. We are watching a football match next Friday (watched)
15. The teacher is explaining his lesson now. (finished)
16. New projects are being launched across Africa. (Egypt...)
17. Sara hasn't submitted her assignment yet. (still)
18. Please, be quiet. The professor is delivering a lecture on climate change. (delivered)
19. Our train is due to leave the station at 6:30. (leaves)
20. It's careless of him to leave the front door unlocked every morning. (always)
21. Sarah and Omar haven't moved their furniture yet. (next week)
22. The committee is currently interviewing candidates for the vacant position. (interviewed)

23. The streets in our city are being paved nowadays. **(A big company)**

24. Who is calling you on the phone right now? **(called)**

25. Right now, the students are working on a science project. **(at the moment)**

finswers

1. The students are being prepared for the exam now.
2. Are the students examining today? / Is the teacher examining the students today?
3. What is Nada doing?
4. By whom are you being helped today?
5. We are arranging my sister's wedding party next week.
6. We are spending a week in Luxor next month.
7. The inspector is preparing to visit M. Ali in class 2/5.
8. A new bridge is being built by the workers.
9. She is always disturbing me.
10. Ahmed is still doing his homework.
11. Ali is seeing the dentist at 7 tomorrow.
12. Our school is giving a trip to Cairo next week.
13. They are building a secondary school in our village.
14. A football match is being watched next Friday.
15. The teacher hasn't finished explaining his lesson yet.
16. Egypt is launching new projects across Africa.
17. Sara is still doing her assignment.
18. Please, be quiet. A lecture on climate change is being delivered by the professor.
19. Our train leaves the station at 6:30.
20. He is always leaving the front door unlocked every morning.
21. Sarah and Omar are moving their furniture next week.
22. The candidates are being interviewed for the vacant position.
23. A big company is paving the streets in our city nowadays.

24. The students are working on a science project at the moment.

25. By whom are you being called on the phone right now?

### Exercises ٥٤

### Skills

We should do our best to attract more and more tourists with the aim of increasing our national income.

أـ لا بد أن نبذل قصارى جهدنا لاجتذاب المزيد والمزيد من السياح بهدف زيادة دخلنا العالمي

بـ لا بد أن نبذل قصارى جهدنا لاجتذاب المزيد والمزيد من السياحة بهدف زيادة دخلنا القومي

جـ لا بد أن نبذل قصارى جهدنا لاجتذاب المزيد والمزيد من السياح بهدف زيادة دخلنا القومي

دـ لا بد أن نبذل قصارى جهدنا لاجتذاب الزيادة والزيادة من السياح بهدف زيادة دخلنا القومي

We should honour great writers and thinkers, especially those who have published distinguished works.

أـ ينبغي أن نكرم الكتاب والمفكرين العظام، وخاصة أولئك الذين نشروا أعمالاً مفيدة

بـ ينبغي أن نكرم الكتاب والمفكرين العظام، وخاصة أولئك الذين نشروا أعمالاً متميزة

جـ ينبغي أن نحترم الكتاب والمفكرين العظام، وخاصة أولئك الذين نشروا أعمالاً متميزة

دـ ينبغي أن نكرم الكتاب والمفكرين العظام، وخاصة أولئك الذين نشروا أعمالاً كثيرة

Practicing activities is of great importance. Teachers should encourage their students to participate effectively in school activities.

أـ ممارسة الأنشطة لها أهمية كبيرة. يجب على المتعلمين تشجيع طالبهم على المشاركة بفعالية في الأنشطة المدرسية

بـ ممارسة الأنشطة لها أهمية قليلة. يجب على المعلمين تشجيع طالبهم على المشاركة بفعالية في الأنشطة المدرسية

جـ ممارسة الأنشطة لها أهمية كبيرة. يجب على المعلمين تشجيع طالبهم على المشاركة بفعالية في الأنشطة المدرسية

دـ ممارسة الأنشطة لها أهمية كبيرة. يجب على المعلمين تشجيع طالبهم على المشاركة بفعالية بعيداً عن الأنشطة المدرسية.

**Write an essay of about 180 words on the following topic:**

**"Why do you think Egypt plays an important role in the Arab world?"**

### Exercises ٥٥ Novel

**Around the World in Eighty Days: Answer the following questions:**

- What major difference between Fogg and Passepartout creates the first tension in the novel?
- What does Fogg's membership in the Reform Club suggest about his place in society?
- Why did the neighbors find Mr. Fogg strange, even though he was rich and respected?
- What primary reason does Passepartout give Mr. Fogg for wanting the job?
- Why is it important that the old servant left just before Passepartout arrived?

### Answers

- Fogg loves order and routine, but Passepartout likes change and adventure.
- It shows he is rich, respected, and part of London's upper class.
- Because he lived alone, never changed his routine, and no one knew much about him.
- He wanted peace, regular work, and a quiet life.
- Because it gave Passepartout the chance to become Mr. Fogg's new servant.

### Unit 2

### Startups & Young Entrepreneurs

### Exercises ٥٦

### Vocabulary

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

- My mother refused to buy the ring I liked as she couldn't ..... its price.
  - dominate
  - struggle
  - afford
  - risk
- My cousin ..... a flat to live in after his marriage.
  - assisted
  - rented
  - inspired
  - evolved
- We all trust him; his ..... to do the task is beyond question.
  - commitment
  - inventory
  - demand
  - entrepreneur

4. Maya bought a new ..... for the festival.  
a. tutoring b. outfit c. pitch d. target
5. Someone who starts a new business or arranges business deals in order to make money, often in a way that involves financial risks is called a/an ..... .  
a. gardener b. inventor  
c. librarian d. entrepreneur
6. Ali wanted to be a footballer searching for ..... and money.  
a. fame b. resilience  
c. descendant d. ancestor
7. They offered to ..... you many times with your task, but you preferred doing it alone.  
a. assist b. rent c. inspire d. evolve
8. A situation in which people or organizations try to be more successful than other people or organizations means a/an ..... .  
a. foundation b. institution  
c. mobilization d. competition
9. ..... often face challenges like market competition, financial risks, and managing innovation.  
a. Tour guides b. Entrepreneurs  
c. Librarians d. Gardeners
10. To ..... is to make someone feel that they want to do something and can do it.  
a. rent b. assist c. inspire d. depend
11. Hard work and smart planning do not always ..... success, but they greatly improve your chances.  
a. ignore b. guarantee  
c. delay d. prevent
12. Technology continues to evolve the way we live, work, and communicate every day. The synonym of evolve is ..... .  
a. decline b. oppose  
c. encourage d. develop
13. ..... means giving a persuasive, short talk for investors, partners, or customers.  
a. Pitching b. Tutoring  
c. Inspiring d. Founding
14. Before launching the holiday sale, the team reviewed the ..... to ensure all items were in stock.  
a. calendar b. inventory  
c. schedule d. receipt

15. The teacher used a new ..... to help students understand complex math concepts more easily.  
a. approach b. mistake  
c. excuse d. delay
16. The ..... of the Red Crescent worked hard to provide medical help in disasters.  
a. neighbors b. tourists  
c. founders d. entertainers
17. After graduating and finding a job, my brother finally felt a sense of ..... in his life.  
a. independence b. confusion  
c. boredom d. weakness
18. The government ordered the ..... of troops to defend the country.  
a. decoration b. decoration  
c. hesitation d. mobilization
19. The organization plans to ..... a campaign against smoking.  
a. prevent b. control  
c. launch d. destroy
20. The school held a science ..... to encourage students to showcase their innovative projects.  
a. competition b. vacation  
c. celebration d. assignment
21. Entrepreneurs often need to take ..... if they want to discover new opportunities and grow their businesses.  
a. risks b. orders  
c. change d. device

### Group (A)

**Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:**

**competition – domination – institution – turned – resilience**

1. Mariam goes to a financial ..... to complete her study.
2. It's not good to see that there's a/an ..... of one company on the whole market. There should a competition between a lot of companies.
3. He is known for his courage and ..... He is really a reliable person.
4. They began as a group of volunteers and then it ..... into a big charity.
5. Master Olympia will witness a great ..... between a lot of strong players.

**Answers**

1- institution	2- domination
3- resilience	4- turned
5- competition	

**Group (B)**

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

**destination - organization - inventory - target - demand**

1. Due to the increasing prices, there's a/an ..... for high salaries from the employees.
2. A/An ..... is something that you are trying to achieve such as a total, an amount or a time.
3. Marwa was interviewed to get a job in this great .....
4. Yesterday morning, Ali set off early to our ..... It took 3 hours to reach Sharm.
5. Before leaving her old shop, she made a/an ..... of everything.

**Answers**

1- demand	2- target
3- organization	4- destination
5- inventory	

**Group (C)**

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

**recommendation - aviation - adventure - struggle - inspire**

1. The science or practice of flying in aircraft is called .....
2. Many families ..... to live comfortably these days.
3. "Around the world in eighty days" is a/an ..... novel. I like it very much.
4. Role models often ..... the youth to be better.
5. Thanks for your ....., it was really a nice place and we spent a happy time there.

**Answers**

1- aviation	2- struggle
3- adventure	4- inspire
5- recommendation	

**Exercises**

**Structure**

1. I was sorry that I ..... kinder to him.  
 a. hadn't been      b. am not  
 c. haven't been      d. weren't

2. Nobody came to the meeting because the secretary ..... to tell them about it.  
 a. forgets      b. was forgotten  
 c. forgot      d. had forgotten
3. I knew that I ..... her somewhere before.  
 a. see      b. was seeing  
 c. had seen      d. will see
4. By 2020, their company ..... 12 branches all over Egypt.  
 a. had      b. had had  
 c. were having      d. has had
5. No sooner ..... about my problem than she offered to help me with it.  
 a. she had known      b. had she known  
 c. she has known      d. has she known
6. I wish I ..... home early last night. My mother was worried about me.  
 a. go      b. to go  
 c. went      d. had gone
7. Shady ..... smoke a lot, but now he's given up completely!  
 a. used      b. used to  
 c. got used to      d. was used to
8. After I ..... my friend I realised that I forgot to give him the address.  
 a. will invite      b. invite  
 c. have invited      d. had invited
9. My mother offered me another cup of tea, but I refused as I ..... enough.  
 a. have      b. have had  
 c. was having      d. had had
10. As soon as the criminal ....., he was sent to prison .  
 a. arrested      b. has been arrested  
 c. had been arrested      d. was being arrested
11. The book ..... until the writer had revised it.  
 a. published      b. wasn't published  
 c. didn't publish      d. will publish
12. After the house ..... painted, we furnished it.  
 a. had      b. had been  
 c. has been      d. was being
13. ..... the manual, I understood how to use the washing machine easily.  
 a. To read      b. Having read  
 c. Had read      d. After being read

Exercises ٥٤ Skills

You mustn't stop learning foreign languages, they shouldn't be learned merely to achieve an immediate professional or academic aim and then give them up.

- أ لا يجب أن تتوقف عن تعلم اللغات الأجنبية، فلا يجب أن يتم تعلمهم فقط لتحقيق هدف مهني أو أكاديمي وقتى ثم نمارسهم
- ب لا يجب ألا تتوقف عن تعلم اللغات الأجنبية، فلا يجب أن يتم تعلمهم فقط لتحقيق هدف مهني أو أكاديمي وقتى ثم تتعامل بهم
- ج لا يجب أن تتوقف عن تعلم اللغات الأجنبية، فلا يجب أن يتم تعلمهم فقط لتحقيق هدف مهني أو أكاديمي وقتى ثم تتخلى عنهم
- د لا يجب ألا تتوقف عن تعلم اللغات الأجنبية، فلا يجب أن يتم تعلمهم فقط لتحقيق هدف مهني أو أكاديمي وقتى ثم تتمسك بهم.

The interactive smart screens installed in most schools have replaced pens, notebooks and course books.

- أ لقد حلت الشاشات الذكية التفاعلية التي تم تركيبها في معظم المدارس محل الأقلام والكراسات والكتب الدراسية
- ب لقد حلت الشاشات الذكية التفاعلية التي تم تركيبها في بعض المدارس محل الأقلام والكراسات والكتب الدراسية
- ج قد حلت الشاشات الذكية الغير تفاعلية التي تم تركيبها في بعض المدارس محل الأقلام والكراسات والكتب الدراسية
- د قد حلت الشاشات التفاعلية الكبيرة التي تم تركيبها في معظم المدارس محل الأقلام والكراسات والكتب الدراسية.

ان البدء في مدرسة جديدة أمر صعب للغاية ألا أنك لا تملك أصدقاء هناك لمساعدتك. من السهل جدا أن تشعر بالتوتر، لكن الأمور ستصبح أسهل

- a. Starting at a new school feels so hardly because you don't have any friends there to help you. It's very easy to feel stressed, but things will get easier.
- b. Starting at a new school feels so hard because you don't have any friends there to help you. It's very easy to feel stressed, but things will get easier.
- c. Starting at a new school feels so hardly because you don't have many friends there to help you. It's very easy to feel angry, but things will get easier.
- d. Starting at a new school feels so hard because you don't have any friends there to help you. It's very easy to feel depressed, but things will get faster.

تمتلك مصر كل مقومات السياحة البيئية مثل المحميات الطبيعية والواحدات الرائعة والشواطئ البعيدة عن المناطق المأهولة بالسكان.

- a. Egypt has some of the elements of eco-tourism such as nature reserves, wonderful oases and beaches far from populated areas.
- b. Egypt have all the elements of eco-tourist such as nature reservations, wonderful oases and beaches far from populated areas.
- c. Egypt has all the elements of eco-tourism such as nature reserves, wonderful oases and beaches far from populated areas.
- d. Egypt has all the elements of eco-tourism such as nature reserves, wonderful oases and beaches far from polluted areas.

Exercises ٥٤ Novel

Around the world in eighty days:  
Answer the following questions:

1. Why did the discussion about modern travel inspire Phileas Fogg to make his challenge?
2. What does the detailed timetable in Fogg's notebook suggest about his personality?
3. What risk did Fogg take by accepting the challenge?
4. Do you think Fogg was wise or foolish to make such a great challenge? Why?
5. Why did Andrew Stuart refuse to believe Fogg's claim?

Answers

1. Because he wanted to prove that it was possible to travel around the world in eighty days.
2. It shows he is careful, organized, and precise.
3. He risked losing twenty thousand pounds if he failed.
4. He was wise because he trusted his plan and believed in himself.
5. Because he thought accidents and delays would make the trip impossible.

## Unit 3

### Sustainable Development Goals

#### Exercises

#### Vocabulary

##### Choose the two correct answers from a, b, c, d or e:

1. He faced some setbacks with his project, but he managed to overcome them with the help of his parents. The synonyms of the word “setbacks” are ..... .  
a. obstacles      b. aims  
c. goals      d. difficulties  
e. organizations
2. We used to assist her when she was in need. The antonyms of the verb “assist” are ..... .  
a. obstruct      b. hinder  
c. improve      d. push      e. emphasize

##### Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

3. Coming first is my niece's ..... this year.  
a. tutoring      b. outfit  
c. pitch      d. target
4. Owing to his uncle's help, he managed to get a job in this great ..... .  
a. foundation      b. fame  
c. mobilization      d. competition
5. Do you think it was easy for his company to ..... the Egyptian market after two years only?  
a. evacuate      b. neglect  
c. dominate      d. avoid
6. He was angry and left his home without a specific ..... .  
a. examination      b. destination  
c. introduction      d. automation
7. Many people sometimes go ..... anything new as they don't like taking a risk.  
a. by      b. for      c. with      d. against
8. The new housing project aims to provide ..... housing for low-income families.  
a. affordable      b. expensive  
c. luxurious      d. unaffordable
9. The government's ..... policies helped to stabilize the country's economy.  
a. cultural      b. social  
c. economic      d. environmental

10. The new park is designed to be ..... , with facilities for people of all ages and abilities.  
a. inclusive      b. exclusive  
c. restrictive      d. limited
11. The city's ..... is being upgraded to improve transportation and connectivity.  
a. landscape      b. superstructure  
c. architecture      d. infrastructure
12. The company is committed to ..... practices that minimize its environmental impact.  
a. profitable      b. unsustainable  
c. sustainable      d. inefficient
13. The company's ..... for the future is to become a leader in its industry.  
a. vision      b. emission  
c. plane      d. objective
14. The new ..... aims to promote education and awareness about climate change.  
a. disaster      b. initiative  
c. stop      d. restriction
15. The organization is working towards providing ..... access to healthcare for all.  
a. universal      b. limited  
c. restricted      d. exclusive
16. The country's ..... of strong institutions and good governance are key to its success.  
a. pillars      b. presentations  
c. introductions      d. buildings
17. The employees asked their boss for ..... against the loss of their work.  
a. sector      b. insurance  
c. fairness      d. quality
18. The government's ..... disease prevention program has been successful in reducing the incidence of certain diseases.  
a. chronic      b. healthy  
c. infection      d. inclusive
19. We use the word "....." to describe something related to money, trade, jobs, or the production and use of goods and services.  
a. economy      b. economics  
c. economical      d. economic
20. Adham was asked to fill ..... an application form to join the club.  
a. of      b. in      c. at      d. on

21. .... means complete or covering all or nearly all aspects of something means.

- Sustainable
- Inclusive
- Comprehensive
- Chronic

22. It's not easy for countries to .... prosperity for their people.

- build
- fight
- deceive
- ruin

23. We all feel sorry for Laila who suffers from a/an .... heart disease.

- wild
- gratitude
- helpful
- chronic

24. The .... of something is how good or bad it is.

- asthma
- insurance
- fairness
- quality

25. Not all of us can work under this continuous .... .

- recovery
- prosperity
- diabetes
- pressure

26. When there's a virus, it's better for people of all ages to .... vaccines.

- receive
- give
- provide
- produce

27. I haven't heard .... my son Hamza for a week.

- of
- in
- from
- on

28. They asked for a large sum of money to buy the land because of its good .... .

- quality
- prosperity
- diabetes
- pressure

29. The government tries hard to .... quality healthcare for all the citizens.

- close
- provide
- receive
- build

### Group (A)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

carefully - equitable access - fair -  
carelessly - agency - comprehensive

- The new policy aims to provide .... support for students with disabilities.
- The organization is working to ensure .... to education for all.
- The .... campaign aims to raise awareness about the importance of mental health.
- The company's .... pricing policy makes its products accessible to a wide range of customers.

5. You shouldn't climb the stairs .... .

### Answers

- comprehensive
- equitable access
- agency
- fair
- carelessly

### Group (B)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

fund - neighborhood - quite - guarantee -  
national - very

- The manufacturer will .... the product's quality.
- The organization has established a .... to support its charitable activities
- The .... is coming together to support the local community
- The government's .... policy aims to promote economic growth.
- This girl behaves in a .... strange way.

### Answers

- guarantee
- Fund
- neighborhood
- national
- quite

### Group (C)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

globalization - prosperity - heavily -  
progress - goal - quietly

- The company is making .... towards its goal of becoming carbon neutral.
- The impact of .... on the country's economy is a topic of debate
- The country's .... is dependent on its economic growth and stability.
- The organization's .... is to provide education and support to those in need.
- We didn't go out because it was raining .... .

### Answers

- progress
- Globalization
- prosperity
- Goal
- heavily

### Exercises on Structure

- When she was a little kid, she .... happy with my toys. I never chose them myself.

a. didn't b. don't c. doesn't d. wasn't

2. Nada was over the moon after ..... her final exam.  
 a. passing      b. had passed  
 c. was passing      d. is passing

3. It was only when Basma ..... to her brother that she found out that he would buy a new flat.  
 a. had talked      b. talked  
 c. was talked      d. was talking

4. A healthy breakfast is a ..... way to start the day.  
 a. a good      b. a well  
 c. good      d. well

5. The teacher spoke ..... to allow the students to understand him.  
 a. slow      b. slowly      c. badly      d. worse

6. I saw this shirt ..... in another shop.  
 a. cheap      b. cheapest  
 c. cheap      d. cheaper

7. I was ..... exhausted as I didn't sleep well for two days.  
 a. very      b. quite  
 c. completely      d. quiet

8. Are you ..... at singing?  
 a. a good      b. good  
 c. well      d. a well

9. She ..... late for school. She is never late.  
 a. comes usually      b. usually comes  
 c. comes never      d. never comes

10. I think the blue mobile is ..... one. It costs much money.  
 a. an expensive      b. expensive  
 c. most expensive      d. a more expensive

11. Adel isn't as old as Waleed. Adel is really ..... .  
 a. oldest      b. youngest  
 c. older      d. younger

12. He is very energetic. He works ..... all the time.  
 a. hard      b. hardly  
 c. in a hard way  
 d. in a hardly manner

13. Do you think Ahmed is ..... boy?  
 a. cruel      b. a cruel  
 c. cruelly      d. a cruelly

14. Of all the players, I like Mohammad Salah ..... .  
 a. better      b. worst      c. good      d. best

15. Nada had ..... ever done any sport before she started doing powerlifting.  
 a. quick      b. hardly      c. hard      d. Quietly

**Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in the brackets to give the same meaning:**

- Eman behaves politely with her classmates. (polite)
- Mohamed Salah is a quick runner on the pitch. (quickly)
- How well do you play football? (good)
- Huda is a quiet worker. (quietly)
- Jane is a fluent French speaker. (fluently)
- Ali is a friendly boy. (treats)

**Answers**

- Eman is polite with her classmates.
- Mohamed Salah runs quickly on the pitch.
- How good are you at playing football?
- Huda works quietly.
- Jane speaks French fluently.
- Ali treats everyone in a friendly way.

**Find the mistakes in each of the following sentences and correct them:**

- The place that someone or something is going to is called a motivation.
- After I having my breakfast, I drank a cup of tea.
- To do their jobs properly, firemen often leave some risks.
- Hardly had they played football then they drank some juice.
- A member of your family who lived a long time ago is a descendant.
- No sooner he had opened the door of the flat than he saw his father.
- The novel didn't publish till the author had died.
- Having arrested, the thief was taken to hospital.
- Huda had thought for a long time before accepted the job offer.
- Our school built in 2002 after we had moved to this neighborhood.

**Answers**

- The place that someone or something is going to is called a destination.
- After having my breakfast, I drank a cup of tea.

3. To do their jobs properly, firemen often face some risks.
4. Hardly had they played football when they drank some juice.
5. A member of your family who lived a long time ago is an ancestor.
6. No sooner had he opened the door of the flat than he saw his father.
7. The novel wasn't published till the author had died.
8. Having been arrested, the thief was taken to hospital.
9. Huda had thought for a long time before accepting the job offer.
10. Our school was built in 2002 after we had moved to this neighborhood.

### Exercises ٩٤ Skills

يجب أن يتعاون كل أفراد المجتمع لمحاربة التنمُّر لأنه مشكلة اجتماعية خطيرة وينتشر التنمُّر بين طالب المدارس والجامعات ويهدّد الناس في كل مكان

- a. All members of society must cooperate to support bullying because it is a serious social problem. Bullying interferes among school and university students and threatens people everywhere.
- b. All members of society must cooperate to encourage bullying because it is a serious social problem. Bullying prefers among school and university students and threatens people everywhere.
- c. All members of society must cooperate to fight bullying because it is a serious social problem. Bullying prevails among school and university students and threatens people everywhere.
- d. All members of society must cooperate to discourage bullying because it is a serious social problem. Bullying refers to school and university students and threatens people everywhere.

### Exercises ٩٤ Novel

#### Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think Fix suspect Fogg?
2. What does Passepartout's excitement show about his personality?
3. What did Passepartout notice from the train window in France?

4. How was the steamship Mongolia described?
5. Why do you think Fogg remained calm while everyone else was excited or nervous?

#### Answers

1. Fix suspects Fogg because he thinks Fogg is a robber.
2. Passepartout's excitement shows he is curious and emotional.
3. Passepartout noticed the French countryside from the train window.
4. The steamship Mongolia was described as big and fast.
5. Fogg remained calm because he is careful and confident.

### Unit 4

## Natural Disasters

### Exercises ٩٤ Vocabulary

Choose the two correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. Good training programs can enhance students' skills and confidence. The synonyms of "enhance" is ..... .
  - a. improve
  - b. weaken
  - c. boost
  - d. reduce
  - e. lessen
2. There was a misunderstanding, but the friends talked and solved it. The antonyms of "misunderstanding" is ..... .
  - a. clarity
  - b. agreement
  - c. confusion
  - d. harmony
  - e. mistake

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

3. ..... are scientists who study and predict the weather.
  - a. Nutritionists
  - b. Environmentalists
  - c. Anthropologist
  - d. Meteorologists
4. ..... means the state of being ready for something, especially an emergency or a difficult situation.
  - a. Carelessness
  - b. Preparedness
  - c. Weakness
  - d. Delay
5. The Grand Egyptian Museum is one of the ..... places to visit in Egypt.
  - a. most popular
  - b. least popular
  - c. less popular
  - d. more popular

6. The damaged machine created a serious ..... , slowing our work and making the tasks harder to complete.

- advantage
- hindrance**
- support
- movement

7. No one can ..... exactly what will happen tomorrow, even with modern technology.

- prevent
- foretell**
- carry
- copy

8. Teachers often ..... students' progress to help them improve their learning

- ignore
- monitor**
- disturb
- repeat

9. Earthquakes and floods are examples of natural .....

- accidents
- disasters**
- incidents
- inventions

10. People must ..... the building if they hear the fire alarms.

- preserve
- fire**
- evacuate
- divorce

11. The hikers were ..... in the cave after the rocks fell.

- welcomed
- produced
- invited
- trapped**

12. During storms, fallen trees can ..... the roads and cause deadly accidents.

- pave
- block**
- decorate
- open

13. The workers decided to ..... because they wanted better pay.

- strike**
- hold
- agree
- contact

14. The campaign has raised ..... about the dangers of smoking among youth.

- presentation
- awareness**
- inattention
- violence

15. Emergency ..... helps people stay safe during storms.

- unkindness
- preparedness**
- weakness
- laziness

### Group (A)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

**evacuations -intensity - progress - more - most - accuracy**

- ...means how correct or exact something is.

- Although both plans were promising, the revised proposal proved ..... effective in addressing long-term challenges.
- The football players trained with great ..... to prepare for the final match.
- Despite several challenges, the team reported significant ..... in completing the project on time.
- In large disasters, efficient ..... require careful planning, clear communication, and cooperation from both authorities and citizens.

### Answers

- accuracy**
- More**
- Intensity**
- Progress**
- evacuations Group**

### Group (B)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

**forecasting -pose - prediction - more - most - humidity**

- ..... means the amount of water in the air.
- This method may seem ..... complicated than the previous one, but it produces better results in the end.
- The new law may ..... a challenge for small businesses.
- Her ..... about the test results was correct; she passed with high marks.
- Modern ..... systems use computers and satellites to predict storms and other weather events.

### Answers

- humidity**
- more**
- pose**
- Prediction**
- forecasting**

### Group (C)

Complete the following sentences using the words in the box:

**remarkable -seismic -perishable- more - most - track**

- To ..... means to follow or watch the movement of something.
- Even when the situation became ..... serious, he remained calm and focused.
- Always store ..... foods in a cool place to prevent them from spoiling quickly.

- Strong ..... waves can cause buildings to shake and roads to crack during an earthquake.
- Despite facing many challenges, she achieved ..... success through determination and creativity.

**Answers**

- track
- more
- perishable
- seismic
- remarkable

**Exercises**

**Structure**

- We aren't the same ..... You're taller than me.  
a. length b. age c. height d. amount
- Perhaps I looked bad this morning, but my friend, Ali looked .....  
a. worse b. the worst c. worst d. badly
- This film was ..... than the last one I watched. I didn't like it.  
a. better b. best c. worst d. worse
- Studying English is ..... interesting than studying Latin.  
a. more much b. more slightly c. a little much d. far more
- Cairo University is Egypt's ..... one.  
a. the eldest b. eldest c. the oldest d. oldest

**Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in the brackets to give the same meaning:**

- Ali is as tall as Hany. (height)
- I have never seen a cleverer player than Mohammed Salah. (the)
- My brother is slightly older than me. (I'm ....)
- The bus takes a bit longer time than the train, but it is a lot cheaper. (The train....)
- Driving fast is the most dangerous thing. (Nothing ....)
- February is shorter than any other month of the year. (No month.....)
- Don't buy as much cheese as the last time. (less)
- He speaks English more fluently than I do. (speaker)
- Ola is more patient than Hana. (as.....as)
- She is the best singer of all. (better)
- He is noisier than his brothers. (noisy)

- I've never heard such a ridiculous statement. (the)
- They arrived later than we expected. (as)
- My father is the most important man in our town. (No man.....)
- He hasn't made as many mistakes as last time. (He has made ....)

**Answers**

- Ali is the same height as Hany.
- Mohammed Salah is the cleverest player I have ever seen.
- I'm slightly younger than my brother.
- The train is a bit faster than the bus.
- Nothing is more dangerous than driving fast.
- No month is shorter than February.
- Buy less cheese than the last time.
- He is a more fluent English speaker than I am.
- Hana isn't as patient as Ola.
- She is better than all the other singers.
- His brothers aren't as noisy as he is.
- It is the most ridiculous statement I've ever heard.
- They didn't arrive as early as we expected.
- No man in our town is more important than my father.
- He has made fewer mistakes than last time.

**Find the mistakes in each of the following sentences and correct them:**

- Support means things that are needed for a particular purpose and are provided or stored.
- Studying regularly will destroy your skills and help you get better results.
- Your homework today is good than last week's; you seem lazy!
- The Nile is the long river in the world.
- Huda is little fatter than my sister.
- Of the two answers, this one is most difficult.
- This jacket is permeable, so it will keep you dry even in heavy rain.
- Even though that test was harder, she achieved her bad score this term.
- The newer software works faster and efficiently than the previous version.

10. Although he is my relative, I hard see him.

### Answers

1. **Supplies** means things that are needed for a particular purpose and are provided or stored.
2. Studying regularly will **improve** your skills and help you get better results.
3. Your homework today is **worse** than last week's; you seem lazy!
4. The Nile is **the longest** river in the world.
5. Huda is **a little** fatter than my sister.
6. Of the two answers, this one is **more** difficult.
7. This jacket is **waterproof**, so it will keep you dry even in heavy rain.
8. Even though that test was harder, she achieved her **best** score this term.
9. The newer software works faster and **more efficiently** than the previous version.
10. Although he is my relative, I **hardly** see him.

### Exercises on Skills

**Read the following passage and then answer the questions:**

Bullying is a widespread problem that affects people of different backgrounds and ages. It is important to explore the underlying reasons behind this harmful behaviour and find practical solutions to tackle it.

One of the main causes of bullying is power and dominance. Some individuals engage in bullying behavior to assert power and dominance over others. While other bullies lack security so they resort to bullying as a way to mask their weakness and boost their self-esteem. The fear of social exclusion also can lead individuals to participate in bullying. They may join in or support bullying behaviours to join themselves with a certain group or to avoid becoming a target themselves.

Being bullied can have a range of negative effects on individuals, both in the short term and long term. Bullying can lead to significant emotional and psychological

problems. Victims often experience feelings of fear, anxiety, sadness, and low self-esteem. In addition, bullied individuals get retarded academically. They find it difficult to concentrate on their study. They may experience difficulty attending school regularly, which can result in absenteeism and falling behind in their studies. Bullying also can lead to social isolation, as victims may withdraw from social interactions to avoid being bullied.

To effectively combat bullying, education plays a vital role in promoting empathy and acceptance. Schools and communities should prioritize anti-bullying programs that teach students about the consequences of their actions and encourage positive relationships. Furthermore, we can create a society that values kindness, respect, and the well-being of all its members.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. What are some underlying reasons behind bullying behaviour?
  - a. Seeking attention and popularity
  - b. **Fear of social exclusion**
  - c. Lack of academic motivation
  - d. Desire for avoiding others
2. How does bullying affect individuals in the short term and long term?
  - a. Increased self-esteem and confidence
  - b. Improved academic performance
  - c. **Emotional and psychological problems**
  - d. Boost social interactions
3. .... can face being bullied.
  - a. **Both the young and the old**
  - b. Only elderly people
  - c. Only youth
  - d. Neither the young nor the old
4. The main idea of the last paragraph is .....
  - a. the positive effects of bullying
  - b. the drawbacks of being bullied
  - c. the reasons for bullying
  - d. **practical solutions to this problem**
5. The underlined pronoun "they" can refer to .....
  - a. **victims**
  - b. all students
  - c. bullies
  - d. teachers

6. Anti-bullying programs are supposed to be ..... it.

- in favour of
- on behalf of
- against
- encouraging

7. How can society create a culture that discourages bullying?

- Accepting social exclusion as a norm
- Valuing kindness, respect, and well-being
- Encouraging isolation and withdrawal
- Promoting power and dominance

8. According to the passage, students who are always bullied may ..... .

- stop going to school
- go to school regularly
- engage into social interaction
- come first in their studies

## Unit 5

### Media Manipulation

#### Exercises

#### Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- We all knew that she was innocent, but we didn't have any ..... .

  - evidence
  - disability
  - objection
  - deception

- I'm not angry because of the mistakes you have ..... , but about the repetition of the same mistakes.

  - forgotten
  - forgiven
  - thought
  - made

- You must believe ..... your abilities to be able to compete.

  - in
  - with
  - at
  - by

- We often ask Hamza to make a/an ..... when eating out.

  - advantage
  - recommendation
  - orphanage
  - context

- When you're obliged to do something, it's ..... to do it.

  - optional
  - forbidden
  - compulsory
  - unnecessary

- The advertisement was ..... and confused many people.

  - misleading
  - honest
  - clear
  - wide

- He is a very ..... person; you can trust him completely.

  - careless
  - reliable
  - untrustworthy
  - dishonest

- Negative comments can ..... students.

  - inspire
  - motivate
  - boost
  - discourage

- It's often hard to ..... between real news and fake stories online.

  - mix
  - distinguish
  - forget
  - confuse

- The new safety ..... requires all cars to have seat belts.

  - party
  - regulation
  - reason
  - invitation

- Some parents are very ..... to ensure their children won't do something wrong.

  - district
  - strict
  - restriction
  - restricted

- During the investigation, they refused to ..... the information they mentioned before.

  - cite
  - follow
  - sting
  - pay

- We should warn our children ..... the bad effects of too much screen time.

  - in
  - out
  - about
  - with

- To be an honest journalist, it's necessary to ..... the facts before sharing the news.

  - disappear
  - discourage
  - verify
  - modify

#### Exercises

#### Structure

- I am not very good at painting, ..... ?

  - am I
  - am not I
  - are you
  - aren't I

- You hardly ate anything at the party, ..... ?

  - did you
  - didn't you
  - don't I
  - do you

- Yara's got a new laptop, ..... ?

  - didn't she
  - does she
  - hasn't she
  - isn't she

- You needn't revise your answer before correcting it, ..... ?

  - do you
  - don't you
  - needn't you
  - need you

- He'd buy that car if he had enough money, ..... ?

  - would he
  - wouldn't he
  - had he
  - hadn't he

6. He's found the lost key, ..... he ?  
 a. has    b. does    c. hasn't    d. doesn't

7. I am a firefighter, ..... I ?  
 a. am    b. are    c. aren't    d. am not

8. Let's have our dinner, ..... ?  
 a. will we    b. shall we  
 c. should we    d. aren't we

9. I'd rather sleep early, ..... I ?  
 a. would    b. wouldn't  
 c. hadn't    d. won't

10. I don't suppose anyone will come, ..... ?  
 a. will they    b. don't I  
 c. won't they    d. do I

11. The act of taking something away means ..... .  
 a. arrival    b. survival  
 c. refusal    d. removal

12. I am not travelling with you tomorrow, ..... ?  
 a. am not I    b. are you  
 c. am I    d. aren't I

13. He seldom sleeps after lunch, ..... ?  
 a. does he    b. doesn't they  
 c. isn't he    d. is he

14. If you won the match, you would play the final match ..... ?  
 a. did you    b. didn't you  
 c. would you    d. wouldn't you

15. It's just rained, ..... ?  
 a. hasn't it    b. isn't it  
 c. has it    d. is it

16. You'd better stay in bed for two days, ..... ?  
 a. wouldn't you    b. hadn't you  
 c. would you    d. had you

**Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:**

1. We read the article yesterday, didn't they? (wasn't it)
2. He visits us every day, doesn't he? (We ...)
3. Sami hardly comes late, does he? (always)
4. Nobody has seen the thief, have they? (Everybody...)
5. He must be joking, mustn't he? (can't)
6. He has broken the chairs, hasn't he? (haven't)
7. I don't think he is clever, isn't he? (I think)
8. Let's play football, shall we? (I suggest)

9. If she studies well, she'll succeed, won't she? (fail)
10. He walks slowly, doesn't he? (quickly)
11. We think it's a good idea to go out tonight. (suggested)
12. I'm late, aren't I? (early)
13. That was an amazing film, wasn't it? (boring)
14. I think Ali will win the race, won't he? (lose)
15. They have met the client, haven't they? (hasn't)
16. Maher never shouts at his brother, does he? (always)
17. They are fixing the car, aren't they? (... , isn't it?)
18. Let's visit our friend in the hospital, shall we? (We suggest)
19. Hamza is a good English speaker, isn't he? (... , doesn't he?)
20. We all were at school yesterday, weren't we? (Everyone....)
21. Habiba never comes late to school, does she? (... , isn't she?)
22. I am a kind person, aren't I? (... , am I?)
23. The students have tidied the library, haven't they? (... , hasn't it?)
24. Rukia isn't a good painter, is she? (... , does she?)
25. If I were you, I'd help them, wouldn't I? (... , shouldn't you?)
26. They rarely make noise at the classroom, do they? (... , aren't they?)
27. Selim did the English homework, didn't he? (... , wasn't it?)
28. They aren't bad boys, are they? (... , aren't they?)
29. Parking here is banned, isn't it? (... , must you?)
30. Hala has gone to the market, hasn't she? (... , didn't she?)

### Answers

1. The article was read yesterday, wasn't it?
2. We are visited every day, aren't we?
3. Sami always comes early, doesn't he?
4. Everybody has seen the thief, haven't they?
5. He can't be serious, can he?
6. The chairs have been broken, haven't they?
7. I think he isn't clever, is he?
8. I suggest we should play football, shouldn't we?

9. If she studies hard, she won't fail, will she?
10. We suggested going out tonight
11. He doesn't walk quickly, does he?
12. I am not early, am I?
13. That wasn't a boring film, was it?
14. I think Ali won't lose the race, will he?
15. The client has been met, hasn't he?
16. Maher always shouts at his brother, doesn't he?
17. The car is being fixed, isn't it?
18. We suggest that we should visit our friend, shouldn't we?
19. Hamza speaks English well, doesn't he?
20. Everyone was at school yesterday, weren't they?
21. Habiba is always early, isn't she?
22. I am not a bad person, am I?
23. The library has been tidied, hasn't it?
24. Rukia doesn't paint well, does she?
25. You should help them, shouldn't you?
26. They are always quiet, aren't they?
27. The English homework was done, wasn't it?
28. They are good boys, aren't they?
29. You mustn't park here, must you?
30. Hala went to the market, didn't she?

## Exercises & Skills

**Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY (180) words on the following topic:**

## **How to be helpful to your community and positive about its problems when you grow up.**

**Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED  
AND EIGHTY (180) words on the  
following topic:**

**Where would you go if had a free invitation to spend week any where?**

## Answer the following questions:

1. What do Fix's actions show about his personality?
2. How does Passepartout's curiosity help him?
3. How is Fogg different from Passepartout and Fix?
4. Why does the writer describe the sea and desert in detail?
5. What can we learn from Fogg's attitude toward difficulties?

**finswers**

1. He is suspicious and stubborn.
2. It helps him learn about places and people.
3. He is calm and logical.
4. To show the difficulty of the journey.
5. We learn to stay calm and determined.

Unit 6

# Soft Skills VS. Hard Skills

## Exercises

## Vocabulary

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:**

6. The scientist gave a ..... idea . It was wonderful.  
 a. stupid b. brilliant c. weak d. jealous

7. The engineer's ..... in building bridges helped complete the project safely.  
 a. mistake b. expertise  
 c. hobby d. confusion

8. Parents feel ..... when their children achieve their goals.  
 a. envious b. proud  
 c. sad d. angry

9. The students had a heated ..... about the importance of online education.  
 a. debate b. walk  
 c. drawing d. dream

10. Artists must be ..... to produce new ideas.  
 a. creative b. fake  
 c. quick d. proud

11. Our company sets ..... goals to check its progress every month.  
 a. invisible b. measurable  
 c. short d. silent

### Exercises on Structure

12. Employers often list the skills ..... they need in job ads.  
 a. who b. which  
 c. where d. when

13. The house ..... I was born has just been demolished.  
 a. whose b. in where  
 c. in that d. in which

14. Charlie Chaplin, ..... became a very rich man was from a poor family.  
 a. where b. who c. that d. which

15. The woman ..... son you met is a distinguished lecturer.  
 a. where b. that c. whom d. whose

16. The boy ..... next to me in class is very clever.  
 a. which sits b. whom sits  
 c. sitting d. sat

17. My uncle is an architect ..... designs are fantastic.  
 a. who b. whose c. which d. where

18. The man, ..... wears a black suit , is my father.  
 a. which b. that  
 c. who d. whom

19. The school ..... will be provided with the latest technology.  
 a. where I learn b. which I learn  
 c. I learn d. which learns

20. Most of the people ..... lives were rescued by the army were young people.  
 a. who b. whom c. whose d. that

21. This is the bus on ..... I go to school.  
 a. what b. where c. that d. which

22. We stayed at the Park Hotel, ..... a friend of ours recommended .  
 a. whose b. who c. what d. which

23. The footballer, ..... face is often on TV , has scored three goals today.  
 a. who b. that c. whom d. whose

24. People ..... work is difficult must get enough sleep.  
 a. whose b. who c. whom d. which

25. Mr. Ali is the person ..... in charge of the finance department in the company.  
 a. who b. whom c. who's d. whose

### Exercises on Skills

**Read the following passage then choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

It's a fact that women have made great achievements throughout history as well as men. Men have invented a lot of things: the alphabet, machines, rockets and so many other beneficial things. But historians now agree that women have invented a very important thing which has changed history. They invented agriculture as a result; they began to settle down in one place.

Before the invention of agriculture, men were hunters. They went through forests hunting for their food every day. Sometimes they killed animals, sometimes animals killed them. Life was quite difficult and serious for them. Women had to go out every day, too. They collected roots, fruit and grass. One day, more than 10,000 years ago, a woman dropped some grass seeds. She dropped them near a riverbank. To her surprise, they grew, and the first wheat was born which was later used to make bread.

The idea grew, too. Women planted roots and fruit trees. Then they could stay at home, do their housework, look after their children and their animals. Historians think that women kept the first domestic animals.

Then, their husbands didn't have to go hunting for meat. They stayed at home. They built villages and cities. Men began civilization after women had invented agriculture.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. The main idea of the passage is about the invention of .....  
 a. rockets      b. agriculture  
 c. hunting      d. alphabet
2. Women had to go out every day to ..... .  
 a. catch fish      b. hunt animals  
 c. chase animals      d. collect fruit
3. The synonym of the underlined word "beneficial" is ..... .  
 a. useful      b. trivial  
 c. useless      d. unimportant
4. The underlined word "they" in the first paragraph refers to ..... .  
 a. forests      b. women  
 c. seeds      d. men
5. According to the passage, the early man got his food through ..... .  
 a. commerce      b. hunting animals  
 c. agriculture      d. industry
6. We understand from the passage that agriculture was discovered ..... .  
 a. on purpose      b. by men  
 c. by archaeologists      d. by chance
7. ..... proved that women invented agriculture.  
 a. Inventors      b. Hunters  
 c. Historians      d. Farmer

**Review 1 Units (1, 2 & 3)**



**Vocabulary**

**1) Choose the (Two) correct answers out of the FIVE (5) options given:**

1. He works for a company that manufactures car parts. The synonym of the underlined word "manufactures" is .....  
 a. produces      b. makes  
 c. cracks      d. joins      e. cleans
2. She is the founder and managing director of the company. The synonym of the underlined word "founder" is .....  
 a. client      b. agent  
 c. employee      d. originator      e. establisher
3. Theirs was a partnership based on mutual respect, trust and understanding. The antonym of the underlined word "mutual" is .....  
 a. common      b. shared  
 c. one- sided      d. joint      e. unilateral
4. This small apartment is not only cozy but also affordable, making it a great choice for me. The antonym of the underlined word "affordable" is .....  
 a. inexpensive      b. expensive  
 c. reasonable      d. costly      e. cheap
5. The successful branding and marketing of the new product has already boosted sales and increased profits. The synonym of the underlined word "boosted" is .....  
 a. increased      b. worsen  
 c. improved      d. decreased      e. reduced

**2) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

6. Egypt serves as a strategic ..... between Africa, the Middle East, and Europe.  
 a. barrier      b. gateway  
 c. border      d. economy
7. Egyptian companies are offering ..... to African students.  
 a. funding      b. scholarships  
 c. procedures      d. integration
8. Trade between Egypt and the Sudan is ..... rapidly.  
 a. limiting      b. declining  
 c. expanding      d. reducing

9. The solar project is a ..... in Egypt's renewable energy cooperation.  
 a. limitation      b. yield  
 c. procedure      d. milestone

10. Egyptian universities ..... scholarships every year.  
 a. enhance      b. offer  
 c. highlight      d. target

11. Farmers in dry regions benefit from ..... crops developed by scientists.  
 a. stable      b. hybrid      c. rural      d. annual

12. Talaat Harb founded Bank Misr with completely Egyptian .....  
 a. independence      b. institutions  
 c. capital      d. setbacks

13. Language games are usually intended to encourage student .....  
 a. interactive      b. interaction  
 c. interact      d. interactively

14. A successful entrepreneur must be able to solve real ..... problems.  
 a. social      b. foreign      c. minor      d. trivial

15. The education system is being redesigned to reduce .....  
 a. creativity      b. fun  
 c. technology      d. illiteracy

16. The government supports small businesses through financial .....  
 a. evolution      b. investment  
 c. setbacks      d. independence

17. "Think outside the box" means to ..... in a creative way.  
 a. follow rules      b. avoid problems  
 c. think differently      d. work slowly

18. Flax is a plant used to make .....  
 a. fuel      b. paper  
 c. fabric      d. medicine

19. Organic farming avoids the use of harmful .....  
 a. profits      b. pesticides  
 c. capital      d. risks

20. Many villages are being turned from consumers into .....  
 a. exporters      b. producers  
 c. tourists      d. investors

21. Egypt Vision 2030 is a long- term plan for ..... development.  
 a. sustainable      b. temporary  
 c. limited      d. random

22. The strategy aims to improve people's lives in a ..... and balanced way.  
 a. unfair      b. fair      c. sudden      d. secret

23. The government is introducing new technologies to ..... learning.  
 a. reduce      b. enhance  
 c. ignore      d. stop

24. Egypt's ..... position helps it lead in regional development.  
 a. weak      b. unique      c. hidden      d. small

25. Balanced development means using resources .....  
 a. carelessly      b. wisely  
 c. rarely      d. slowly



## Language

**1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

26. Every year, Egypt ..... the African Development Forum.  
 a. hosts      b. is hosting  
 c. has hosted      d. hosted

27. Right now, engineers ..... a new highway to Sudan.  
 a. build      b. are building  
 c. have built      d. built

28. The conference ..... next Monday at 10 a.m.  
 a. starts      b. is starting  
 c. has started      d. started

29. The delegation ..... Paris next month.  
 a. visits      b. is visiting  
 c. has visited      d. visited

30. Egyptian companies ..... goods to Africa for decades.  
 a. export      b. are exporting  
 c. exported      d. have been exporting

31. The construction project ..... longer than expected.  
 a. takes      b. is taking  
 c. has taken      d. took

32. She felt sad because she ..... her wallet.  
 a. loses      b. lost  
 c. had lost      d. was losing

33. By the time we arrived at the theater, the movie .....  
 a. starts      b. started  
 c. had started      d. has started

تقييمات الوزارة  
للفصل الثاني الثانوي الترم الاول

34. When I got home, I realized I ..... my keys at the office.  
 a. leave      b. left  
 c. had left      d. am leaving

35. They missed the train because they ..... the bus.  
 a. miss      b. missed  
 c. had missed      d. have missed

36. After he ..... dinner, he watched TV.  
 a. eats      b. ate  
 c. had eaten      d. was eating

37. I couldn't enter the house because I ..... my phone at home.  
 a. forget      b. forgot  
 c. had forgotten      d. forgets

38. When she called me, I ..... already ..... to bed.  
 a. had/been      b. have/been  
 c. had/gone      d. have/gone

39. She speaks English .....  
 a. clear      b. clearly      c. clarity      d. clears

40. He is a ..... student. He always gets high grades.  
 a. successful      b. successfully  
 c. succeed      d. success

41. The teacher explained the lesson .....  
 a. careful      b. carefully  
 c. care      d. cares

42. The team worked ..... to finish the project on time.  
 a. hard      b. hardly  
 c. hardness      d. harder

43. The new curriculum is ..... designed to improve thinking skills.  
 a. careful      b. carefully  
 c. care      d. cares

44. It is ..... cold outside.  
 a. few      b. many      c. too      d. a lot

45. She answered the question in a ..... way.  
 a. logical      b. logically  
 c. logic      d. logics

46. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct:  
 a. He realized he had forgotten his wallet after he paid for the meal.  
 b. He realized he had forgotten his wallet after he has paid for the meal.  
 c. He realized he forgot his wallet after he had paid for the meal.

d. He realized he had forgotten his wallet after he had paid for the meal.

47. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct:  
 a. The tickets were sold out before we had reached the box office.  
 b. The tickets had been sold out before we reached the box office.  
 c. The tickets have been sold out before we reached the box office.  
 d. The tickets was sold out before we had reached the box office.

48. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct:  
 a. She go to the gym every morning.  
 b. She goes to the gym every morning.  
 c. She is going to the gym every morning.  
 d. She going to the gym every morning.

49. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct:  
 a. The children are playing outside right now.  
 b. The children is playing outside right now.  
 c. The children plays outside right now.  
 d. The children were playing outside every day.

50. Which of the following sentences is structurally correct:  
 a. She sings beautiful at the school concert.  
 b. She sings beautifully at the school concert.  
 c. She sings beauty at the school concert.  
 d. She sings more beautiful at the school concert.

2) Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

51. I was shocked when I saw the results. I didn't expect them to be so bad. (because)

52. The concert started after the audience took their seats. (before)

53. The documents were missing. Someone took them earlier. (had been taken)

54. He had left the office before it rained. (been)

55. After she had checked the engine, she wrote a report. (was)

56. She cleans her room every weekend. (usually)

57. Right now, the students are working on a science project. (at the moment)

58. He speaks very quietly. (in a quiet way)

59. The movie was boring, so I fell asleep. (bored)

60. We go to the beach every summer. (always)

61. It rains a lot in this city. (frequently)

62. He is very slow when he does his homework. (slowly)

63. My sister speaks French very well. (fluent)

64. She always arrives on time for work. (punctual)

65. They don't often go to the movie theater. (rarely)



## Translation

### 1 Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d:

66. Egypt maintains strong political and economic ties with African nations through its active participation in the African Union and regional development initiatives.

**أ** تحافظ مصر على علاقات سياسية واجتماعية قوية مع الدول الأفريقية من خلال مشاركتها الفعالة في الاتحاد الأفريقي ومبادرات التنمية العالمية.

**ب** تحافظ مصر على علاقات سياسية واقتصادية قوية مع الدول الأفريقية من خلال مشاركتها الفعالة في الاتحاد الأفريقي ومبادرات التنمية الوطنية.

**ج** تحافظ مصر على علاقات سياسية واقتصادية قوية مع الدول الأفريقية من خلال مشاركتها الفعالة في الاتحاد الأفريقي ومبادرات التنمية الإقليمية.

**د** تحافظ مصر على علاقات سياسية واجتماعية قوية مع الدول الأفريقية من خلال مشاركتها الفعالة في الاتحاد الأوروبي ومبادرات التنمية الإقليمية.

67. Successful entrepreneurs take calculated risks, adapt to challenges, and turn their ideas into sustainable businesses.

**أ** رواد الأعمال الناجحون لا يخاطرون بحدّر، ويتكيفون مع التحديات، ويحوّلون أفكارهم إلى مشاريع مؤقتة.

**ب** رواد الأعمال الناجحون يخاطرون بحدّر، ويتبينون مع التحديات، ويحوّلون أموالهم إلى مشاريع مستدامة.

**ج** رواد الأعمال الناجحون يخاطرون بحدّر، ويتكيفون مع التحديات، ويحوّلون أفكارهم إلى مشاريع مستدامة.

**د** رواد الأعمال الناجحون يخاطرون بحدّر، ويتبينون مع التحديات، ويحوّلون أموالهم إلى مشاريع مستدامة.

### 2 Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d:

٦٨. بصفتها جسراً استراتيجياً بين أفريقيا والشرق الأوسط، تُعزز مصر التبادل الثقافي والتعاون مع الدول الأفريقية في مجالات مثل التجارة والتعليم والبنية التحتية.

**a.** As a strategic bridge between Africa and the Middle East, Egypt fosters cultural change and cooperation with African countries in areas like trade, education, and infrastructure.

**b.** As a strategic bridge between Africa and the Middle East, Egypt fosters cultural exchange and cooperation with African countries in areas like trade, education, and infrastructure.

**c.** As a strategic bridge among Africa and the Middle East, Egypt fosters cultural exchange and cooperation with African countries in areas like trade, education, and infrastructure.

**d.** As a strategic bridge between Africa and the Far East, Egypt fosters cultural change and cooperation with African countries in areas like carpentry, education, and infrastructure.

## Reading Comprehension

### 1 Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

Entrepreneurship is the dynamic process of identifying opportunities, taking risks, and creating new ventures. It's not just about starting a business; it's a mindset characterized by innovation, adaptability, and a continuous drive to solve problems. At its core, entrepreneurship involves transforming a simple idea into a tangible product or service that adds value to society. This journey is often full of challenges, from securing funding and navigating market uncertainties to managing a growing team.

Entrepreneurs are catalysts for economic growth. They introduce new technologies, create jobs, and stimulate competition, which ultimately benefits consumers through better products and services. While some entrepreneurs are driven by the desire for financial gain, many are motivated by a passion to make a

difference or a vision to revolutionize an industry. This intrinsic motivation fuels their perseverance and resilience, enabling them to overcome setbacks and learn from failures.

The success of a new venture often depends on a few key factors: a strong business plan, a deep understanding of the target market, and the ability to adapt to changing circumstances.

Furthermore, building a supportive network of mentors, advisors, and collaborators is crucial.

In today's interconnected world, entrepreneurship is more accessible than ever, thanks to advancements in technology and a global marketplace. It represents a powerful force for change, fostering creativity and empowering individuals to shape their own destiny and, in turn, contribute to a more prosperous future.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The main idea of the passage is that entrepreneurship is' .....'.
  - A simple way to get rich quickly
  - Only for people with technical skills
  - A complex process of risk-taking and innovation**
  - Not important for economic development
2. Entrepreneurship is described as a process of ..... .
  - starting a large corporation
  - identifying opportunities and creating new ventures**
  - securing bank loans for a business
  - working for a tech company
3. A key characteristic of an entrepreneurial mindset is ..... .
  - avoiding all risks
  - following established rules
  - innovation and adaptability**
  - waiting for opportunities to arise
4. The passage suggests that the journey of an entrepreneur is often ..... .
  - guaranteed to be profitable
  - free of any challenges
  - strictly guided by a business plan
  - filled with uncertainties and setbacks**

5. According to the passage, entrepreneurs contribute to economic growth by ..... .
  - reducing consumer choices
  - limiting competition
  - introducing creating jobs**
  - increasing government regulations
6. The passage indicates that the success of a new venture depends on ..... .
  - a supportive network and a strong business plan**
  - a large initial investment
  - having no competitors
  - avoiding all market uncertainties
7. The passage implies that in today's world, entrepreneurship is ..... .
  - more difficult than in the past
  - limited to a few specific countries
  - more accessible due to technology**
  - primarily for large corporations
8. The ability to "adapt" means ..... .
  - sticking to the original plan at all costs
  - hiring new employees frequently
  - being flexible and changing direction when needed**
  - focusing on a single, unchanging product



## Writing

**1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Which of the following is the most effective way to improve the readability of a long blog post?
  - Using complex technical terms
  - Breaking up content with subheadings, short paragraphs, and bullet points**
  - Using one large block of text
  - Ignoring formatting and focusing solely on the text
2. Why is it important to include relevant key words in your blog post?
  - They are a way to hide spam from search engines.
  - They help search engines understand the topic of your content, which can improve your ranking.**
  - They are a mandatory part of every blog post template.
  - They make the post longer and more detailed.

**1) Choose the (Two) correct answers out of the FIVE (5) options given:**

1. The computer will calculate your position with accuracy with pinpoint accuracy. The synonym of the word “accuracy” is .....

**a.** exactness      **b.** fragment  
**c.** politeness      **d.** intensity      **e.** precision

2. The road is open now, but it is often blocked by much traffic. The synonym of the word “blocked” is .....

**a.** cracked      **b.** congested  
**c.** jammed      **d.** tracked      **e.** flapped

3. Some people find that certain foods ..... their headaches.

**a.** cite      **b.** cause  
**c.** match      **d.** trigger      **e.** distinguish

4. I've asked them not to play their music so loudly, but they're not being very cooperative. The antonym of the word “cooperative” is .....

**a.** stubborn      **b.** reliable  
**c.** helpful      **d.** vital      **e.** uncooperative

5. The service produces clear, measurable benefits to people's health. The antonym of the word “measurable” is .....

**a.** immeasurable      **b.** calculable  
**c.** ambitious      **d.** incalculable  
**e.** essential

**2) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

6. Scientists use satellites and radar to ..... storms.

**a.** ignore      **b.** track      **c.** stop      **d.** delay

7. The ..... of a storm refers to how strong it is.

**a.** accuracy      **b.** intensity  
**c.** humidity      **d.** pattern

8. .... means being ready for an emergency.

**a.** Prediction      **b.** Preparedness  
**c.** Evacuation      **d.** Damage

9. A waterproof container keeps water from ..... important documents.

**a.** drying      **b.** damaging  
**c.** heating      **d.** cleaning

3. Which phrase is appropriate for stating the purpose of an email?  
**a.** “I don't know why I'm writing”  
**b.** “I am writing to request a meeting.”  
**c.** “Maybe you'll read this”  
**d.** “Just wanted to say hi”

4. To politely ask for information, you should say .....  
**a.** “Tell me now”  
**b.** “Give me the report”  
**c.** “I need it yesterday”  
**d.** “Could you please send the report?”

5. Which closing is most appropriate for a formal business email?  
**a.** “Love, Sarah”      **b.** “Bye!”  
**c.** “Best regards, Ali Hassan”  
**d.** “See you!”

6. Which phrase is commonly used to express belief or opinion in a blog?  
**a.** I don't care      **b.** I think / I believe  
**c.** Maybe someone will  
**d.** It's not important

7. “Students will learn to solve problems using technology, not just memorize facts” shows a focus on improving ..... skills.  
**a.** computing      **b.** critical thinking  
**c.** sleeping      **d.** copying

8. A strong blog post about education reform should include ..... such as communication and teamwork.  
**a.** soft skills      **b.** video games  
**c.** holidays      **d.** punishments

9. The word “ ..... - “ refers to building students' abilities and knowledge for the future.  
**a.** tradition      **b.** human capital  
**c.** silence      **d.** entertainment

**2) Write:**

A blog post about of about (150 - 180)

**“Enhancing brand reputation”**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
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.....

10. .... plates are large pieces of Earth's crust that move and cause earthquakes.  
 a. Atmospheric      b. **Tectonic**  
 c. Oceanic      d. Volcanic

11. Meteorologists study and predict ..... conditions.  
 a. geological      b. **weather**  
 c. economic      d. social

12. A(n) ..... kit includes flashlights, water, and first aid supplies.  
 a. emergency      b. school  
 c. travel      d. cooking

13. ..... are practice activities for real emergencies.  
 a. Predictions      b. **Drills**  
 c. Reports      d. Meetings

14. "Better safe than sorry" emphasizes the importance of ..... .  
 a. risk-taking      b. **preparedness**  
 c. luck      d. delay

15. Fake news often uses ..... headlines to grab attention.  
 a. boring      b. **sensational**  
 c. scientific      d. quiet

16. "Don't believe everything you read" is advice to avoid ..... .  
 a. truth      b. science  
 c. education      d. **misinformation**

17. A(n) .... is a system that shows you similar content based on your past activity.  
 a. printer      b. **algorithm**  
 c. camera      d. battery

18. ..... means checking if information is true or accurate.  
 a. Guessing      b. Printing  
 c. **Verification**      d. Sharing

19. ..... are mistakes in written text.  
 a. Headlines      b. **Misprints**  
 c. Photos      d. Videos

20. Media uses ..... tactics to influence how people think.  
 a. harmful      b. **subtle**      c. slow      d. old

21. "Going viral" is an example of ..... content.  
 a. boring      b. **trending**  
 c. hidden      d. forgotten

22. ..... skills are personal qualities that affect how you work with others.  
 a. Hard      b. **Soft**  
 c. Technical      d. Measurable

23. The ability to fix a machine is an example of a ..... skill.  
 a. soft      b. **hard**  
 c. emotional      d. social

24. Being able to work well in a team is a key of ..... skill.  
 a. leadership      b. **teamwork**  
 c. programming      d. mechanical

25. Hard skills are often .... through education or training.  
 a. ignored      b. **learned**  
 c. hidden      d. forgotten

26. Employers value soft skills because they help employees ..... with others.  
 a. compete      b. **interact**  
 c. hide      d. argue

27. A person who can solve problems quickly is said to ..... on their feet.  
 a. run      b. **think**      c. jump      d. walk

28. ..... is the ability to plan and use your time effectively.  
 a. Debate      b. Leadership  
 c. Programming      d. **Time management**

29. A ..... helps you stay organized and "on top of things."  
 a. phone      b. **planner**  
 c. friend      d. game

30. A brilliant programmer needs ..... to explain ideas to others.  
 a. coding      b. isolation  
 c. silence      d. **communication**



## Language

**1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

31. This box is ..... than the other one.  
 a. heavy      b. **heavier**  
 c. more heavy      d. heaviest

32. She is the ..... student in the class.  
 a. intelligent      b. more intelligent  
 c. **most intelligent**      d. less intelligent

33. This is ..... movie I've ever seen!  
 a. good      b. **better**  
 c. the better      d. the best

34. My brother is ..... taller than me.  
 a. many      b. **much**      c. such      d. more

35. This is one of ..... cities I've visited.  
 a. beautiful      b. **the most beautiful**  
 c. more beautiful      d. the less beautiful



d. The movie that was directed by Spielberg won an Oscar.

**2) Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:**

61. She's never late for work, is she? (always)

62. Mount Fuji is the highest mountain in Japan. (higher than)

63. He doesn't smile much, does he? (rarely)

64. This phone is more expensive than the one I had before. (not as)

65. My laptop is very old. It still works well. (which)

66. The book was very interesting. I read it last week. (that)

67. The students were very noisy. They were in my class. (who)

68. That was the worst movie I've ever seen, wasn't it? (much worse)

69. The movie was boring. It lasted three hours. (which)

70. She doesn't mind working late, does she? (happy to)



## Translation

**1) Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, or d:**

71. Soft skills, like communication and teamwork, are personal qualities that help individuals work effectively with others.

**أ** المهارات المكتسبة، مثل التواصل والعمل الجماعي، هي صفات شخصية تساعد الأفراد على العمل بكافأة مع الآخرين.

**ب** المهارات الشخصية، مثل التواصل والعمل الفردي، هي صفات شخصية تساعد الأفراد على العمل بكافأة مع الآخرين.

**ج** المهارات الشخصية، مثل التواصل والعمل الجماعي، هي صفات شخصية تساعد الأفراد على العمل بفعالية مع الآخرين.

**د** المهارات المكتسبة، مثل التواصل والعمل الجماعي، هي صفات عامة تساعد الأفراد على العمل بفعالية مع الآخرين.

72. Sensational headlines and biased reporting can mislead audiences, undermining trust in truthful journalism.

**أ** يمكن للعناوين الرئيسية المثيرة والتقارير المتحيزه أن تضلل الجمهور، مما ينقوص الثقة في الصحافة الصادقة.

**ب** يمكن للعناوين الرئيسية المثيرة والتقارير المتحيزه أن تضلل الجمهور، مما يعزز الثقة في الصحافة الصادقة.

**ج** يمكن للعناوين الرئيسية المثيرة والتقارير الصادقة أن تضلل الجمهور، مما ينقوص الثقة في الصحافة المنحازة.

**د** يمكن للعناوين الرئيسية العادلة والتقارير المتحيزه أن تضلل الجمهور، مما يؤكّد الثقة في الصحافة الكاذبة.

73. Earthquakes can cause widespread destruction by shaking the ground violently, often collapsing buildings and triggering tsunamis.

**أ** يمكن أن تسبب الزلازل محدود واسع النطاق من خلال هز الأرض برفق، وغالباً ما تؤدي إلى انهيار المباني وتسبب موجات تسونامي.

**ب** يمكن أن تسبب الزلازل دماراً واسع النطاق من خلال هز الأرض بعنف، وغالباً ما تؤدي إلى انهيار المباني وتسبب موجات تسونامي.

**ج** يمكن أن تسبب الزلازل دماراً واسع النطاق من خلال هز الأرض برفق، وغالباً ما تؤدي إلى ترميم المباني وتسبب موجات تسونامي.

**د** يمكن أن تسبب الزلازل دماراً محدود النطاق من خلال هز الأرض بعنف، وغالباً ما تؤدي إلى ترميم المباني وتسبب موجات تسونامي.

**2) Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c, or d:**

74. **هـ** تسبّب الأعاصير رياحاً قوية وأمطاراً غزيرة، مما يؤدي إلى فيضانات وأضرار جسيمة في المناطق الساحلية.

**a.** Hurricanes bring powerless winds and heavy rainfall, leading to flooding and significant damage in desert areas.

**b.** Hurricanes prevent powerful winds and heavy rainfall, leading to flooding and significant damage in desert areas.

**c.** Hurricanes bring powerless winds and heavy rainfall, leading to bleeding and significant damage in coastal areas.

**d.** Hurricanes bring powerful winds and heavy rainfall, leading to flooding and significant damage in coastal areas.



## Reading Comprehension

**Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:**

Mass media, encompassing television, radio, newspapers, and the internet, is a powerful force in modern society. While it plays a crucial role in disseminating information and connecting people globally, its negative effects are a growing concern. One of the most significant impacts is the distortion of reality. The constant barrage of curated images and stories can create unrealistic expectations about life, success, and beauty. For instance, social media often presents a highlight reel of people's lives, leading to feelings of inadequacy and low self-esteem among viewers.

Another major drawback is the potential for misinformation and fake news to spread rapidly.

In the digital age, anyone can publish content, and without proper fact-checking, false information can go viral, influencing public opinion and even political outcomes. This erodes trust in traditional news sources and creates a fragmented and polarized society. Furthermore, the relentless exposure to media, particularly violent content, has been linked to increased aggression and desensitization in some individuals, particularly young people.

The constant need for media consumption can also lead to information overload and addiction.

The fear of missing out (FOMO) and the compulsive checking of devices disrupt sleep, reduce productivity, and strain relationships. The pressure to conform to media-driven trends, whether in fashion or lifestyle, can stifle individuality and promote a culture of consumerism. While media literacy education is key to helping people navigate these challenges, the negative effects of mass media on mental health, societal trust, and personal well-being remain a critical issue that demands our attention.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. The main idea of the passage is that mass media' .....

- a. Is entirely beneficial for society
- b. Is only a problem for young people
- c. Has both positive and negative impacts, with the negative ones being a significant concern
- d. Is not a powerful force in modern society

2. The passage mentions that a pressure to conform can be a result of .....

- a. media- driven trends
- b. a focus on individuality
- c. the promotion of diverse opinions
- d. traditional values

3. The feeling of “fear of missing out” (FOMO) is linked to which negative effect?

- a. Improved productivity
- b. Reduced need for media

c. Disrupted sleep and strained relationships

d. A desire to disconnect from devices

4. The passage suggests that mass media can distort reality by .....

- a. only showing the negative aspects of life
- b. presenting a curated and unrealistic view of life

c. encouraging people to be themselves

d. limiting access to information

5. The spread of “fake news” is described as a concern because it can .....

a. increase trust in traditional news

b. be easily verified by anyone

c. influence public opinion and polarize society

d. only affect a small number of people

6. The underlined phrase “information overload” refers to .....

a. the lack of available information

b. having too much information to process

c. the process of fact- checking

d. an interest in various topics

7. The author suggests that a potential solution to the negative effects of media is .....

a. completely avoiding all media

b. increasing the amount of media consumed

c. promoting media literacy education

d. relying solely on social media for news

8. Which of the following is NOT listed as a form of mass media in the passage?

a. Television

b. Social gatherings

c. Radio

d. Newspapers



## Writing

**1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. A formal report should begin with a clear ..... that tells the reader the topic.

- a. story
- b. title
- c. joke
- d. email

2. In a formal report, you should write “do not” instead of “don’t” because formal writing avoids .....

- a. headings
- b. contractions
- c. paragraphs
- d. punctuation

3. The section that explains the purpose of the report is called the ..... .
  - a. conclusion
  - b. introduction**
  - c. findings
  - d. greeting
4. A formal report uses a ..... tone, not casual or emotional language.
  - a. funny
  - b. neutral and polite**
  - c. angry
  - d. poetic
5. Using bullet points and headings helps to make the report ..... to read.
  - a. harder
  - b. more organized**
  - c. longer
  - d. more colorful
6. Which phrase is most appropriate for making a recommendation in a formal report?
  - a. I think we should...
  - b. Maybe we can...**
  - c. It is recommended that...**
  - d. Let's try...
7. A strong introduction should include a hook, background, and ..... .
  - a. secret
  - b. joke**
  - c. song
  - d. thesis statement**
8. In the conclusion, you should restate your opinion and give a ..... .
  - a. future prediction**
  - b. random guess**
  - c. movie title
  - d. phone number**
9. The section that explains the purpose of the report is called the ..... .
  - a. findings
  - b. greeting**
  - c. conclusion**
  - d. introduction**
10. The part of the report that presents facts and observations is called the ..... .
  - a. title**
  - b. findings**
  - c. story**
  - d. opinion**

11. What is the primary purpose of an opinion essay?
  - a. To provide a factual and unbiased report on a topic.**
  - b. To argue for and support a specific point of view on a topic.**
  - c. To narrate a personal experience or story.**
  - c. To compare and contrast two different subjects.**
12. Which of the following is a good hook for a descriptive essay?
  - a. I don't know what to say.**
  - b. The room was silent, but the air buzzed with tension.**
  - c. This is a normal day.**
  - d. Let's skip this.**

**2) Write on one of the following:**

- a. An opinion essay about "Social media does more harm than good."**
- b. A descriptive essay about "A time you felt proud of yourself."**

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